

Disclaimer



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Nitrosamine Guidance – Current State



Control of Nitrosamine Impurities in Human Drugs Guidance for Industry

Additional copies are available from

Office of Communications, Division of Drug Information
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research
Food and Drug Administration
10001 New Hampshire Ave., Hillandale Bldg., 4th Floor
Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002
Phone: 855-543-3784 or 301-796-3400; Fax: 301-431-6353
Email: druginfo@fda.hhs.gov
https://www.fda.gov/drugs/guidance-compliance-regulatory-information/guidances-drugs

Apotex applauds FDA for

Publishing a progressive and forward-looking guidance in Sep 2024

➤ It is first of its kind and serves as a new global benchmark on this topic

We are hopeful that other regulators will adopt a similar approach

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER)

September 2024 Pharmaceutical Quality/ Manufacturing Standards (CGMP)

Revision 2

Pathway to Progress in last 6 yrs.....



- Started with simple nitrosamines and evolved to NDSRIs ensuring patient safety is prioritized
- Better understanding of root cause to enable remediation
- Harmonized approach by regulators
- Engagement of industry participants including the generic sector
- Embracing emerging scientific knowledge
- Improved transparency and knowledge sharing
- Clarity and predictability through well written guidance documents
- ❖ FDA's progressive guidance has set a new benchmark
- Clear expectations and pathways for communication to prevent supply gaps









Application of LTL approach when AI limits are exceeded

Allow Skip testing when results are within 30% of AI to reduce burden on industry

Clarify in guidance that drug substance suppliers may need to apply lower limits

Global harmonization through ICH M7 Updates - initiated

Opportunities for Improvement – Regulatory filing



Reduced filing category for updates to specification when AI limit is based on CPCA

Application of interim limits listed in guidance without prior approval

Removal of a test that meets guidance requirements as AR change

Further extension of biowaiver as more data becomes available

Key Takeaways



- ✓ Significant progress made in last 6 yrs
- ✓ Excellent collaboration between regulators and industry
- ✓ FDA has paved the pathway for faster remediations through a progressive and forward-looking guidance
- ✓ Ongoing efforts for further harmonization in progress

The Ask:

Unique challenges for generic sector due to large supplier base and large number of products to be tested and remediated....

- Consider the improvement opportunities as listed in previous slides
- Consider extending the Aug 2025 deadline to allow time for remediations and to ensure continued patient access to medications



