

Total: \$34 million

Generics saved patients with lupus \$34 million in 2017, and savings for the past 10 years total \$958 million. The Lupus Foundation of America estimates that 1.5 million Americans have a form of lupus. Most patients are women of childbearing age, and they experience pain, extreme fatigue, hair loss, cognitive issues and physical impairments that affect every facet of their lives. Others suffer from cardiovascular disease and strokes.

The Promise of Biosimilars

Just as generics offer savings over brand-name drugs, biosimilars—safe, effective alternative versions of biologic medicines—promise to improve the quality of life for America's patients while at the same time saving the health system billions of dollars.

Generic drug savings in the U.S.

Many lupus patients also take generic medications for other conditions:

34% have hypertension, for which they saved \$17 million



23% have bone disease. for which they saved

\$83 million

21% have thyroid disorder.

for which they saved

\$1 million

Data compiled by IQVIA on behalf of AAM



Generics are 90% of prescriptions dispensed but only 23% of total drug costs

Medicare

\$1,952 per enrollee

Medicaid

\$568 per enrollee

U.S. Savings in 2017

10-Year **U.S. Savings**

Disease-State and Comorbidity Selection Methodology

AAM contracted with health policy consulting firm Avalere to conduct the mapping of products to specific conditions. Avalere conducted the clinical review by assigning each generic product to a list of medical conditions. Using high-quality and reliable drug information databases (for example, Lexicomp Online and Micromedex 2.0) and expertise from a clinical pharmacist, Avalere mapped the products to medical conditions using their approved therapeutic indications. The generic products were further stratified by assigning comorbidities using published epidemiological data to determine the three most common associated medical conditions.

This approach allowed for an accounting of the patient savings for each medical condition. As a general rule, direct savings for any of the listed medical conditions includes all products with an indication for that medical condition. As such, the savings may be driven by any product with an indication for that specified condition and not necessarily the most common treatment. Savings do not account for the frequency in which providers prescribe each product for an approved or unapproved medical condition.